



TechRate
AUDIT COMPANY

Smart Contract Security Audit

Audit Details



Audited project

Liontrader



Deployer address

0x283558aee06914ca2991b5c6dae8bdd5b20ba88b



Client contacts:

Liontrader team



Blockchain

Binance Smart Chain



Project website:

<https://www.linotoken.com/>



Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as at the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

DISCLAIMER: By reading this report or any part of it, you agree to the terms of this disclaimer. If you do not agree to the terms, then please immediately cease reading this report, and delete and destroy any and all copies of this report downloaded and/or printed by you. This report is provided for information purposes only and on a non-reliance basis, and does not constitute investment advice. No one shall have any right to rely on the report or its contents, and TechRate and its affiliates (including holding companies, shareholders, subsidiaries, employees, directors, officers and other representatives) (TechRate) owe no duty of care towards you or any other person, nor does TechRate make any warranty or representation to any person on the accuracy or completeness of the report. The report is provided "as is", without any conditions, warranties or other terms of any kind except as set out in this disclaimer, and TechRate hereby excludes all representations, warranties, conditions and other terms (including, without limitation, the warranties implied by law of satisfactory quality, fitness for purpose and the use of reasonable care and skill) which, but for this clause, might have effect in relation to the report. Except and only to the extent that it is prohibited by law, TechRate hereby excludes all liability and responsibility, and neither you nor any other person shall have any claim against TechRate, for any amount or kind of loss or damage that may result to you or any other person (including without limitation, any direct, indirect, special, punitive, consequential or pure economic loss or damages, or any loss of income, profits, goodwill, data, contracts, use of money, or business interruption, and whether in delict, tort (including without limitation negligence), contract, breach of statutory duty, misrepresentation (whether innocent or negligent) or otherwise under any claim of any nature whatsoever in any jurisdiction) in any way arising from or connected with this report and the use, inability to use or the results of use of this report, and any reliance on this report.

The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

Background

TechRate was commissioned by Liontrader to perform an audit of smart contracts:

<https://bscscan.com/address/0x9d86f16a4fe1cc43a6db44ec993e8dfe568ce985#code>

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

Contracts Details

Token contract details for 03.02.2022

Contract name	Liontrader
Contract address	0x9D86F16A4fE1cc43A6dB44eC993e8DfE568ce985
Total supply	123,000,000,000
Token ticker	LINO
Decimals	18
Token holders	1,103
Transactions count	2,239
Top 100 holders dominance	99.99%
Contract deployer address	0x283558aee06914ca2991b5c6dae8bdd5b20ba88b
Contract's current owner address	0x283558aee06914ca2991b5c6dae8bdd5b20ba88b

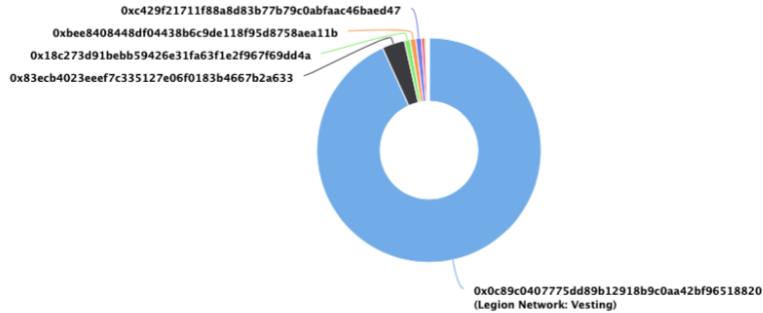
Liontrader Token Distribution

The top 100 holders collectively own 99.99% (122,990,392,793.47 Tokens) of Liontrader

Token Total Supply: 123,000,000,000.00 Token | Total Token Holders: 1,103

Liontrader Top 100 Token Holders

Source: BscScan.com



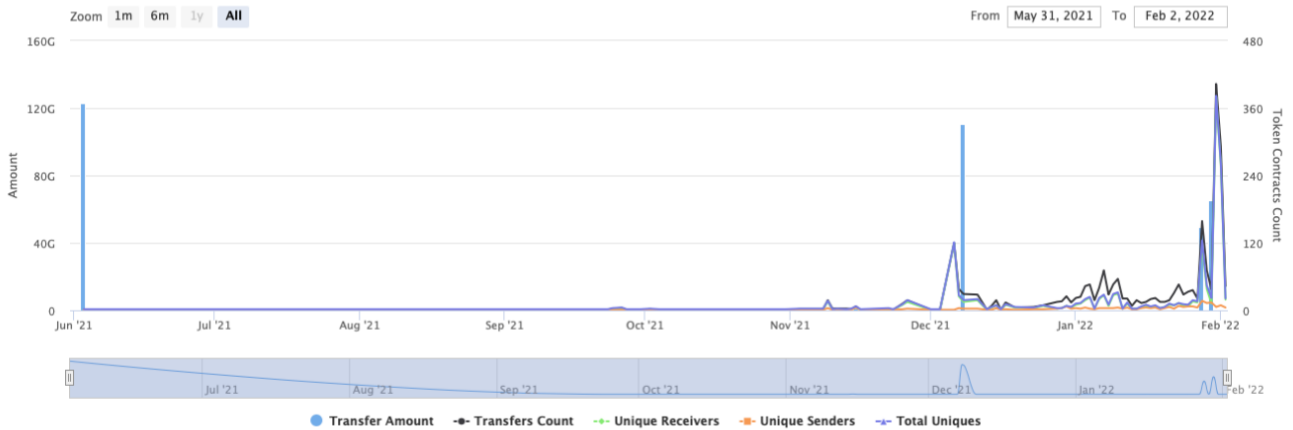
(A total of 122,990,392,793.47 tokens held by the top 100 accounts from the total supply of 123,000,000,000.00 token)

Liontrader Contract Interaction Details

Time Series: Token Contract Overview

Thu 3, Jun 2021 - Wed 2, Feb 2022

Token Contract 0x9d86f16a4fe1cc43a6db44ec993e8dfe568ce985 (Liontrader)
Source: BscScan.com



Liontrader Top 10 Token Holders

Rank	Address	Quantity (Token)	Percentage
1	Legion Network: Vesting	114,660,561,001.968753	93.2200%
2	0x83ecb4023eeef7c335127e06f0183b4667b2a633	3,999,999,999.99999886809172788	3.2520%
3	0x18c273d91bebb59426e31fa63f1e2f967f69dd4a	1,021,756,660	0.8307%
4	0xbee8408448df04438b6c9de118f95d8758aea11b	1,000,000,000	0.8130%
5	0xc429f21711f88a8d83b77b79c0abfaac46baed47	998,715,500	0.8120%
6	0x283558aee06914ca2991b5c6dae8bdd5b20ba88b	595,000,000	0.4837%
7	0xf64d25717a0d9e7995a5527a59beefc6779cb4a7	300,000,000	0.2439%
8	0xf922182e05ca3c95ec75c3aa2ba30008455faba2	116,699,999	0.0949%
9	PancakeSwap V2: LINO	90,141,153.291577133176638387	0.0733%
10	0x5b69d7aad6b9f51de03bde8bd4f6053080cf8d10	41,205,400	0.0335%



Contract functions details

- + [Int] IBEP20
 - [Ext] totalSupply
 - [Ext] decimals
 - [Ext] symbol
 - [Ext] name
 - [Ext] getOwner
 - [Ext] balanceOf
 - [Ext] transfer #
 - [Ext] allowance
 - [Ext] approve #
 - [Ext] transferFrom #
- + Context
 - [Int] <Constructor> #
 - [Int] _msgSender
 - [Int] _msgData
- + [Lib] SafeMath
 - [Int] add
 - [Int] sub
 - [Int] sub
 - [Int] mul
 - [Int] div
 - [Int] div
 - [Int] mod
 - [Int] mod
- + Ownable (Context)
 - [Int] <Constructor> #
 - [Pub] owner
 - [Pub] renounceOwnership #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Pub] transferOwnership #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Int] _transferOwnership #
- + BEP20Token (Context, IBEP20, Ownable)
 - [Pub] <Constructor> #
 - [Ext] getOwner
 - [Ext] decimals
 - [Ext] symbol
 - [Ext] name
 - [Ext] totalSupply
 - [Ext] balanceOf
 - [Ext] transfer #
 - [Ext] allowance
 - [Ext] approve #
 - [Ext] transferFrom #
 - [Pub] increaseAllowance #
 - [Pub] decreaseAllowance #
 - [Pub] mint #

- modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Int] _transfer #
- [Int] _mint #
- [Int] _burn #
- [Int] _approve #
- [Int] _burnFrom #

(\$) = payable function

= non-constant function

Issues Checking Status

Issue description	Checking status
1. Compiler errors.	Passed
2. Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
3. Possible delays in data delivery.	Passed
4. Oracle calls.	Passed
5. Front running.	Passed
6. Timestamp dependence.	Passed
7. Integer Overflow and Underflow.	Passed
8. DoS with Revert.	Passed
9. DoS with block gas limit.	Passed
10. Methods execution permissions.	Passed
11. Economy model of the contract.	Passed
12. The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.	Passed
13. Private user data leaks.	Passed
14. Malicious Event log.	Passed
15. Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
16. Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
17. Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed
18. Design Logic.	Passed
19. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
20. Safe Open Zeppelin contracts implementation and usage.	Passed
21. Fallback function security.	Passed

Security Issues

✔ High Severity Issues

No high severity issues found.

✔ Medium Severity Issues

No medium severity issues found.

✔ Low Severity Issues

No low severity issues found.

Owner privileges (In the period when the owner is not renounced)

- Owner can mint any amount of tokens.

Conclusion

Smart contracts do not contain high severity issues! Liquidity pair contract's security is not checked due to out of scope.

Liquidity locking details provided by the team:

<https://mudra.website/?certificate=yes&type=0&lp=0xe967628935565c3fffa08d379b0f9dff6d2b0d7>

TechRate note:

Please check the disclaimer above and note, the audit makes no statements or warranties on business model, investment attractiveness or code sustainability. The report is provided for the only contract mentioned in the report and does not include any other potential contracts deployed by Owner.



[Techrate1](#)



[Techrate](#)



[Techrate audits](#)